

.(2)

(3).

.Hushin show wan

**(4)**.

-1857) 1916 . (1913

" sign

signifier .(5) "

signified conceptual
.sign
.parole langue "
."

**(6)** .

(1949-1878)

1928

Generative Transformational Grammar

( )

Universal Grammar

(7). LAD Language Acquisition Device "

·	·
	Doon Structure
	Deep Structure .Surface structure
	•
competence	(8).
	. performance
morpheme	phoneme

Finite-State Languages

Sabir

signified signifier S/s

10 " .

. (1939-1884)

" 1980

1902

Heart of Darkness "

(3) 12

21-16 (4) 65 (5) (6) 14 206 . (7) 126 36-35 2005 (8)29-28 (9) 149 206 . (10)

.1975 . \*\*

: .2003

.2007